

?????:

?????: ?????? ??????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????"????? ??????"? ?????? ??? ?????? ?? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? . ?????? 3: ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?? ??? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? ?????? .

???????: ??????? ??? ??????????? ??????? ??????????? ??????????? ???????????

?????: Jerald F. Dirks

?? ????? ??: 13 Oct 2022

??? ????? ???: 13 Oct 2022

????? ???? ???? ?????;

<https://www.islamreligion.com/ar/articles/75>

????? ?????? © 2006-2022 ?? ??????? ????????. © 2006 - 2023 IslamReligion.com. .?? ??????? ???????